

## Beyond the Virtual War Room:

Automate incident management with Slack





## Incidents are more complex than ever

Massive transformations in software development over the past five to 10 years allow us to launch more often-and faster-with higher quality than ever before.

But there is a downside: Today, incidents are more common and more intricate. Two key reasons why:

- Modern technologies like Kubernetes, microservices, and API-driven architectures make software more complex and increase the pace and volume of releases, leading to more frequent incidents.
- A proliferation of best-in-class free and open source tools creates tool overload, never-ending **context switching**, and **additional silos** that slow down incident resolution.

These unintended difficulties mean that enterprise developers and engineers must find new, more efficient ways to handle incident management seamlessly while keeping multiple teams and business lines in the loop.

# So it's time to rethink the "war room"

The increasing complexity of incidents brings an urgent need to close the virtual "war room" for good. After all, it's called a war room for a reason: It creates panic, stress, and frustration. Consider the traditional approach:

- Someone in the Network Operations Center emails the on-call engineer. Wait.
- A team member investigates but needs others to assess severity. Wait.
- Responders slowly trickle in with no context. Then they interrupt the call. Information gets repeated.
   Wait. Wait.
- And when the incident gets elevated to a P1, five executives enter the war room. And the whole process starts all over again.

Every delay wastes the engineers' time, slows the response, and negatively impacts MTTR. What's worse, after resolution, engineers must spend even more time compiling fragmented information across recordings, emails, and chats for a debrief. Does that sound effective to you?





## Bring calm to the chaos with automation

Developers and operators deserve better than just a virtual war room. Slack uses automation, out-of-the-box integrations, and generative AI to centralize and speed up all things surrounding incident management.

### Slack offers three key capabilities:

#### **1. Alerts and Real Time Response**

- Huddles provide the ability to instantly connect over audio or video and share screens so you can get more done where you're already working to resolve the issue
- Slack provides out-of-the-box integrations with monitoring and incident response tools (PagerDuty, Datadog, AWS, etc)

### 2. Resolve Issues Quickly

- Slack lets you design workflows and lightweight custom apps that automate work and communications across both technical and business teams
- Slack Connect extends incident collaboration to vendors, partners, third-party developers, and even customers in a secure place
- Incident channels bring people together and deliver instant visibility
- Slack Canvas provides problem context quickly and links to the broader incident response team without flooding the main incident channel

#### **3. Streamline Incident Reviews**

- Generative AI app integrations draft communications and incident reviews automatically based on channel content
- Slack timestamps and preserves actions, decisions, and conversations during incidents to act as a timestamped audit trail for incident reviews

## The power of partnership

While automation and AI play leadership roles in creating streamlined incident management workflows, so, too, does integration.

Slack offers out-of-the-box integration with 2,600+ mission-critical tools that developers and engineers use every day, including:

- Development platforms like GitHub, GitLab, and Bitbucket
- Monitoring and observability tools like Datadog, AWS, Grafana, Dynatrace, New Relic, and Sentry
- Incident management tools like PagerDuty, Splunk On-Call, and OpsGenie
- Customer service solutions like Salesforce Service Cloud
- Work management tools like Jira, Asana, and Monday.com
- Generative AI tools like OpenAI, Anthropic, Cohere, and Jasper
- Audio and video conferencing tools like Microsoft Teams, Zoom, and Webex

Read on to see how Slack brings them all together and creates one seamless incident management experience.



## How it works: **Incident detection**

The following provides an example of how IT teams can use Slack for improved incident management.



Declare Incident

(Z X

Create

An automated message within Slack, generated by AWS and PagerDuty, notifies everyone in the #monitoring-alerts channel immediately about a login failure on a company's mobile app. The team launches a Slack huddle to address the severity of the incident, quickly determines it's a Sev1 incident, and makes the final call in the thread, giving everyone visibility into key metrics.

With the click of the "Declare Incident" button inside the Incident Automation app, a responder enters minimal information into a popup box and formally declares the incident.

Slack automation then does the rest, opening the incident channel (#INC-00047), creating a Jira ticket and a Salesforce Service Cloud incident, and pushing a text message to executives. Key resources—an incident runbook, Jira ticket, Service Cloud incident and **Zoom** call link—get auto-bookmarked to the top of the channel. All these objects are tied directly to both the incident and the incident channel. Updates made to the incident by a user are propagated to all of the aforementioned tools automatically.

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## How it works: Stakeholder collaboration

				Record Type to Swarm On
				Incident 🔻
				Swarm Record
		Today V		inc-00447 💌
	Incident Automation APP 11:30 AM			Swarm Channel
	🔺 INC-00447 has been created by @arcadio.			#inc-00447
	<b>Description:</b> Mobile app login error <b>§ Status:</b> Open	S		Swarm Record Name
	Severity: Critical			Swarm for Incident 🔹
	🔆 Start Time: Thu Jun 15 2023 21:16:06 GMT			Swarm Owner
				👩 Geeta Joshi 🛛 🕹
	Send Update Declare Incider	Close Incident Escalate De-escalate		Description (Optional)
	Salesforce incident created.			Spike in customers unable to login to Stream-O's mobile App
	Make sure to follow the Incident	Runbook created.		
	Jira Issue: INC-00447 created			
		/service	×	
				Cancel Create
		🤎 /service-create		
		♥ / <b>service</b> -swarm-start		

💛 Start a Swarm

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The service team begins a swarm to discuss how they can communicate the incident with customers—all without interrupting the technical team's work. Once filled in, swarm details automatically get posted into the #INC-00047 channel.

## How it works: Stakeholder collaboration,

### continued

		Add Barner to Experience cloud sites		
		Use banners to share updates and information with customers on your Experience Cloud sites. Select one or more related topics to get started.		
۲	Q Search Salesforce	* Topics		
Service Home Opportunities Leave	ds Tasks Files Accounts Contacts Analytics Chatter INC-00447	Stream-O AMER		
Incident Details     Incident     Incident     App Login Failure     Clone Beg		Stream-O EMEA		
Subject Mobile App Login Failure	Feed Slack Conversations Details	Stream-O APAC		
Description Spike in customers unable to login to Stream- O's mobile App	+ Slack Conversations	Stream-O Global		
Incident Owner Urgency Geeta Joshi High	Swarm Record			
Status Impact In Progress High	inc-swarm-00447  Princed Stream-O	Cancel Next		
Major Incident? Priority    ✓ Critical  Start Date Time End Date Time	Service Cloud for Slack RPP 11:30 AM Swarm request from @Geeta Joshi Incident   INC-00447	Case Number: 00007852 Status: New		
6/15/2023 11:30 AM	View Incident Finish Swarming	Created: Just Now View All		
E Actions & Recommendations	Swarm Description: Spike in customers unable to login to Stream-O's mobile App When you are done collaborating, you can finish the Swarm and records will be upda	> Broadcast Communications		
Actions History	Salesforce.	> Swarms		
Add Action Change Case to Incident Owner	Lee Hao 11:30 AM This is impacting a lot of customers - can we work with the service escalation teams comms out?	to get > Related Problems & Incidents 💌		
Finish Swarming	2 replies Last reply today at 11:35 AM	Related Change Requests		
	Reply to Message	Related Assets		

Add Bannar to Experience Cloud Sites

Customer-facing stakeholders and agents can view the incident record in Salesforce Service Cloud and join the swarm without ever leaving the service console. They can also collaborate on internal-facing and customer communications.

Once they determine the best approach, they can broadcast the latest status to customer-facing internal colleagues. They can also proactively notify customers by adding a banner to their website. And they can do it all right from the Salesforce Service Cloud.

## How it works: Incident troubleshooting



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GitHub APP 11:38 AM 0 Pull request #147 in Streamo/App app\_fix/build\_repair | (Open) Description Redirect endpoint to correct URL Reviewers @arcadio.buendia, @zoe.maxwell Build 2 of 2 passed Merge Nudge Reviewers Add Comment DeployBot APP 11:38 AM 53 Do you want to deploy the application with ID streamo-app? Yes Cancel

Back in Slack, the technical team starts troubleshooting. Team members easily share observability data—such as app load speed from **Grafana** or CPU utilization from **Datadog**—within the #INC-00047 channel, giving everyone instant visibility.

Once the fix is determined, the entire team sees the change being pushed in **GitHub.** They then can deploy the change directly in Slack using a custom **DeployBot** app, which is fully integrated with **GitHub**.

Once the build pipeline stages have passed, a team member deploys this change into production.

## How it works: Closing an incident



With the incident resolved, automation in Slack makes it easy to create closure. A team member simply clicks the "Close Incident" button, adds their notes, and clicks submit.

Automatically, the **Jira** ticket is closed out, the **Service Cloud** incident is auto-resolved, and a final text message is pushed to executives. In addition, users can push a message to several different business stakeholder Slack channels, giving everybody visibility that the incident has been resolved.

### How it works: Root cause analysis



#### #INC-00447

#### Root Cause Analysis Summary

Incident Title Mobile app login errors Critical Severity Users can't login via mobile app, detected by monitoring tools and Description confirmed by customer service. Sev1 issue we need to resolve immediately Slack Incident Channel Slack Incident Channel Last Update Seems to be an endpoint issue. Changing the URL for logins now and will report back in 15 minutes if resolved. All clear. A mobile app release from this morning accidentally pointed to **Close Notes** the wrong endpoint. Resolved by re-deploying with correct URL. Jira Ticket Ticket to Jira Issue Salesforce Incident Record

Problem Statement: Beginning at 11:30am PST, users in AWS US regions were not able to login to the mobile app on both iOS and Android. This lasted for 43 minutes, until corrective action was taken.

Root Cause: A deployment from March 23 2023 in the day hardcoded user endpoints to a specific production URL. When a network change occurred this morning to enable dynamic URLs through load balancing, users were unable to access the new production URLs and could not login to accounts on their mobile apps.

#### **Corrective Actions:**

1. Redirect Prod1 & Prod2 environments in AWS West2 to AWS East1 temporarily 2. Remove hardcoded URL and replace with value from ITSM Mere moments after an incident is closed, a root cause analysis document is auto-created in **Confluence** and auto-populated with incident basics.

Even better, a generative Al tool like **ChatGPT** or **Claude** can instantly draft an incident summary in the documentation tool of your choice, saving teams hours of work and allowing them to take preventive actions sooner to ensure the incident doesn't happen again.

## Automated incident management with Slack lets developers:

- Assemble a team as fast as possible all in one place no more separate emails, DMs, and texts
- Get everyone up to speed in an instant with the context they need to begin troubleshooting immediately, not in minutes or hours
- Eliminate blaming and bias
- Create a single source of truth for all incident details
- Complete accurate and comprehensive incident reviews in days, not weeks, with the power of generative AI and automation
- Learn from mistakes and act on improvement opportunities faster to prevent similar future incidents
- Spend more time innovating and less time putting out fires

With Slack, users enjoy:

17%

faster time to detect incidents

19%

to-repair incidents

agree Slack makes it easier to share learnings



# Getting started: 3 simple tips for smoother incidents today

**1. Integrate and automate.** Integrate your monitoring tools with our out-of-thebox Slack app integrations to create real-time alerts in the channels where your developers and engineers spend the most time. Next, integrate with other tools that can help you automate part or all of your incident response.

2. Use #incident-channels to supplement video war rooms or huddles. You don't have to automate all steps of the process at once. If you still rely on a real-time "war room," use channels to supplement what you already use (Teams, Zoom, or even a Slack huddle), and start building automation incrementally while creating a searchable archive of the incident.

**3. Get out of DMs and use threads.** Posting messages in threads will give your entire team transparency and neatly organize information so you're not flooding the channel or overwhelming a larger team.

# Stop waiting for better incident management

Software and security incidents don't happen on anyone's schedule. But they don't have to cause widespread panic, either.

By bringing automation and generative AI to the world of incident management, Slack offers a clear path through the chaos, so engineers and developers can solve incidents faster and get back to their more essential work.

If you're already using Slack, <u>start automating your incident</u> <u>management processes</u>. If you're new to Slack and would like to learn more, start by learning more about <u>automation and</u> workflows with Slack.



